Review

Although it was raining, we went out to play.

What is the main clause?

What is the subordinate clause?

Review

Although it was raining, we went out to play.

The main clause makes sense by itself.

If the main clause was written by itself, it would be a correct sentence

Review

Although it was raining, we went out to play.

The subordinate clause doesn't make sense by itself - it adds extra information.

If the subordinate clause was written by itself, it would not be a full & correct sentence.

Clauses have a subject and a verb

Although it was raining, we went out to play.



Phrases do not have a subject and a verb

a lovely day

ate like a horse

into the cave

as quiet as a mouse

The jolly fisherman

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **noun phrase** is a noun and any other words that go with it to explain more about the noun.

an ordinary boy

An **adverbial phrase** is a phrase that describes how a verb is done.

as slowly as a snail

A **prepositional phrase** is a preposition and any other words that go with it to explain more about the position or direction

towards the door

next to the house

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **noun phrase** is a noun and any other words that go with it to explain more about the noun.

an ordinary boy

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

I found a brand new pair of trainers.

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

I found a brand new pair of trainers.
I found them.

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

Homemade carrot and orange cake tastes delicious.

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

Homemade carrot and orange cake tastes delicious.

It tastes delicious.

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **noun phrase** is a noun and any other words that go with it to explain more about the noun.

an ordinary boy

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

I found a brand new pair of trainers.
I found them.

Homemade carrot and orange cake tastes delicious.
It tastes delicious.

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **noun phrase** is a noun and any other words that go with it to explain more about the noun.

an ordinary boy

A noun phrase can always be replaced by a pronoun

I found a brand new pair of trainers.
I found them.

Sometimes a noun phrase is called an expanded noun phrase

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

An **adverbial phrase** is a phrase that describes how a verb is done.

as slowly as a snail

An adverb is a word that describes a verb.

The boy ran quickly.

An adverbial phrase is a phrase that describes a verb.

The boy ran faster than he'd ever run before.

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **prepositional phrase** is a preposition and any other words that go with it to explain more about the position or direction

towards the door

next to the house

These are all prepositional phrases.

The red words are prepositions

Prepositional Phrases

- ***In*** **the beginning**
- ***Before*** **the fall**
- ***After*** **the brutal fight**
- ***At*** **school**
- ***Down*** **the aisle**
- ***Across*** **the street**
- ***Inside*** **your ear**
- ***Outside*** **the house**
- ***Between*** **two girls**
- ***By chewing***
- ***Behind*** **the scenes**
- ***On*** **the wooden table**
- ***By*** **the sea**
- ***Under*** **the couch**
- ***Around*** **the bend**
- ***Down*** **in the sand trap**
- ***Into*** **the dark woods**
- ***Against*** **the wind**
- ***Near*** **the mouse**
- ***Through*** **the tunnel**
- ***To*** **school**
- ***Like*** **Larry's uncle**
- ***Except*** **my friend**
- ***Over*** **the rainbow**
- ***Up*** **the rough river**
- ***Without*** **a paddle**
- ***With*** **anger**
- ***Toward*** **the door**

Phrases

Don't have a subject and a verb

A **noun phrase** is a noun and any other words that go with it to explain more about the noun.

an ordinary boy

An **adverbial phrase** is a phrase that describes how a verb is done.

as slowly as a snail

A **prepositional phrase** is a preposition and any other words that go with it to explain more about the position or direction

towards the door

next to the house